## PHILIPPINES

# Schedule of Specific Commitments

AI-TISA/SC1/PHI

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMEN	rs		
Unbound* means unbound due to lack	of technical feasibility		
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE	<ul> <li>(3) In Activities Expressly Reserved by Law to Citizens of the Philippines (i.e., foreign equity is limited to a minority share): The Participation of foreign investors in the governing body of any corporation engaged in activities expressly reserved to citizens of the Philippines by Law shall be limited to the proportionate share of foreign capital of such entities.</li> <li>All executive and managing officers must be citizens of the Philippines.</li> <li>Acquisition of Land All lands of the public domain are owned by the State. Only citizens of the Philippines or corporations or associations at least 60 per cent of whose capital is owned by such citizens may own land other than public lands and acquire public land through lease.</li> <li>Foreign investor may lease only private-owned lands.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>(3) Access to Domestic Credit <ul> <li>A foreign firm, engaged in non-manufacturing activities availing itself of peso borrowings, shall observe, at the time of borrowing, the prescribed 50:50 debt-to-equity ratio. Foreign firms covered are: <ul> <li>a. Partnerships, more than 40 per cent of whose capital is owned by non-Filipino citizens; and</li> <li>b. Corporations, more than 40 per cent of whose total subscribed capital stock is owned by non-Filipino citizens.</li> </ul> </li> <li>The requirement does not apply to banks and non-bank financial intermediaries.</li> </ul> 1),2),3),4) - All measures taken by local governments units are unbound,</li></ul>	

odes of Supply: 1) Cross-bo	order supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	ce of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		<ul> <li>All measures governing permanent residents are unbound</li> <li>All measures relating to taxation are unbound</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>(4) <u>Entry and Temporary Stay of Natural</u> <u>Persons Supplying Services</u></li> <li>Non-resident aliens may be admitted</li> </ul>		
	to the Philippines for the supply of a service after a determination of the non-availability of a person in the Philippines who is competent, able and willing, at the time of application, to perform the services for which the alien is desired		
	<ul> <li>1),2),3),4) - All measures taken by local governments units are unbound,</li> <li>All measures governing permanent residents are unbound</li> <li>All measures relating to taxation are unbound</li> </ul>		

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sul	bsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

II. SECTOR SPECIFIC SECTION	1				
1. BUSINESS SERVICES					
Services Related to Energy distribution (887)	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
- Energy distribution networks	(2)	None	(2)	None	
<ul> <li>Energy distribution networks such as pipelines for transmissions, distributions and supply of natural gas, and power transmission and distribution systems.</li> <li>Distribution of Electricity</li> <li>Transmission of Electricity</li> </ul>	(3)	Up to 40% foreign equity participation is allowed. Holdings of persons in a distribution utility and their respective holding companies shall not exceed 25 per cent of the voting shares of stock unless the utility or the company holding the shares or its controlling stockholders are already listed in the Philippines Stock Exchange. Utilities are also required to list in the PSE within five years from the time they acquire ownership and control.	(3)	None, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
		Generation companies and distribution utilities which are not publicly listed shall offer and sell to the public a portion not less than fifteen per cent (15%) of their common shares of stock: Provided, however, that generation companies, distribution utilities or their respective holding companies that are already listed in the PSE are deemed in compliance.			

des of Supply: 1) Cross-bord	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) F	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	A company or related group is prohibited from owning, operating or controlling more than 30 per cent of the installed generating capacity of a grid and/or 25 per cent of the national installed generating capacity. A distribution utility is prohibited from sourcing from bilateral power supply contracts more than 50 per cent of its total demand from an associated firm engaged in generation. No generation company, distribution utility, or its respective subsidiary or affiliate or stockholder or official of a generation company or distribution utility, or other entity engaged in generating and supplying electricity specified by ERC within the fourth civil degree of consanguinity or affinity, shall be allowed to hold any interest, direct or indirectly, in TRANSCO or its concessionaire. Likewise, the TRANSCO, or its concessionaire or any of its stockholders or officials or any of their relatives within the fourth civil degree of consanguinity or affinity, shall not hold any interest, whether directly or indirectly, in any		

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-	border supply	2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	Th in t col pro of ma of Lin see	lity. e participation of foreign investors the governing body of a rporation shall be limited to the oportionate share of foreign capital such entities. All executive and anaging officers must be citizens the Philippines. nitations listed in the horizontal ction shall also apply.	(4) Unbound	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub	sector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

Pipeline Transport	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
- Oil, gas and LNG	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Up to 40% foreign equity participation is allowed. The participation of foreign investors in the governing body of a corporation shall be limited to the proportionate share of foreign capital of such entities. All executive and managing officers must be citizens of the Philippines. Limitations listed in the horizontal	(3)	None, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
	(4)	section shall also apply. Unbound	(4)	Unbound	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub	sector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

6. FINANCIAL SERVICES The commitments in financia	al services are in accordance with the General Agreement on Trade in Servic	ces and its Annex on Financial Services.
All Subsectors	<ul> <li>(3) The appropriate regulatory authority in the Philippines shall determine whether public interest and economic conditions justify authorization for the establishment of commercial presence or expansion of existing operations in banking and other financial services in the Philippines.</li> <li>For foreign financial institutions with internationally recognized standing, such determination shall include a demonstrated capacity to contribute to the attainment of Philippine development objectives particularly in the promotion of trade, investments and appropriate technology transfer; and the country of incorporation has strategic trade and investment relations with the Philippines.</li> <li>In banking, the Monetary Board shall ensure that at all times seventy per cent (70%) of the resources or assets of the Philippine banking system is held by domestic banks which are at least majority-owned by Filipinos.</li> <li>(3)4) Limitation Listed in the horizontal section shall also apply</li> </ul>	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub	osector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

В.	Banking and other financial services	(excl	uding insurance)			
	mmercial banking	(1)	Commercial presence is required.	(1)	) None	
-	Acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds from the public	(2) (3)	None I. <u>Forms of commercial presence</u>	(2) (3)	, 	
-	Lending of all types, including consumer credit, mortgage credit, and financing of commercial transaction All payment and money transmission services, including credit, charge and debit cards, travellers cheques and bankers		A foreign bank, widely-owned and publicly listed, may avail itself only of one form of commercial presence at a time. However, this shall not preclude secondary investment in the equity of a locally incorporated bank not exceeding thirty per cent (30%) of voting stock or forty per cent (40%) upon approval by the Dracidant of the Dhilipping.			
-	drafts Guarantees and commitments Trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on an exchange, in an over-the- counter market or otherwise, the following:		<ul> <li>President of the Philippines.</li> <li>(a) Acquisition of up to fifty-one per cent (51%) of the voting stock of an existing domestic bank. Existing foreign banks owning voting stock beyond the fifty-one per cent (51%) level will be maintained at their current</li> </ul>			
-	money market instruments (bank's own promissory notes, repurchase agreements, and certificates of assignment/ participation with recourse);		levels. (b) Investing in up to fifty-one per cent (51%) of the voting stock of a new locally incorporated banking subsidiary. Existing investments of foreign			

	upply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
foreign exchange; derivative products including, but not limited to, futures and options; exchange rate and interest rate instruments, including products such as swaps, forward rate agreements; and other allowable negotiable instruments and financial assets. Asset management, such as cash or portfolio management, all forms of collective investment management, custodial, depository and trust services	banks beyond the fifty-one per cent (51%) level will be maintained at their existing levels. The majority of the members of the Board of Directors of a locally incorporated bank shall be citizens of the Philippines. For foreign service suppliers other than banks, aggregate share in the voting stock of a locally incorporated bank shall be limited to thirty per cent (30%) or up to forty per cent (40%) upon approval by the President of the Philippines. Shareholding in a locally incorporated bank must not exceed twenty per cent (20%) for an individual and thirty per cent (30%) for a corporation. <b>II.</b> <u>Scope of operations</u> Prior authorization is required for the following: - acceptance of deposit substitutes and other repayable funds from the public; - guarantees and commitments; - performance of trust, investment management and other fiduciary functions;		

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-b	order supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Pres	ence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	<ul> <li>foreign currency deposit unit operations;</li> <li>derivatives activities.</li> <li>Underwriting (firm and best efforts basis) may be performed only by commercial banks with expanded commercial banking authority.</li> <li>(4) Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section.</li> </ul>	e (4) A non-Filipino citizen employed as officer or assigned to do technical functions shall have two Filipino understudies.	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	er supply	2) Consumption aboard	3	<ol> <li>Commercial presence</li> </ol>	4) Prese	nce of natural persons
Sector or Su	bsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment		Additional Commitments
Financial advisory ser follows:	vices as	(1) Non	ne	(1)	None		
- credit reference a	and analysis	(2) Non	ne	(2)	None		
<ul> <li>investment and p research and adv</li> </ul>		cc fii -For m fc -Fore at	uired to be organized as a ommercial bank, or a non-bank nancial intermediary. commercial banks, all limitations nentioned under mode 3 above or commercial banks shall apply. eign equity participation is bound t forty per cent (40%) for non- ank financial intermediary.	(3)	None		
			oound, except as provided in the zontal section.	(4)	A non-Filipino citizen employe officer or assigned to do techr functions shall have two Filipin understudies.	nical	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) P	resence of natural persons
Sector or Sul	bsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

Money broking and foreign exchange broking	(1)	Commercial presence is required.	(1)	None	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	<ul> <li>Required to be organized as a commercial bank, or a non-bank financial intermediary.</li> <li>For commercial banks, all limitations mentioned under mode 3 above for commercial banks shall apply.</li> <li>Foreign equity participation is bound at forty per cent (40%) for non-bank financial intermediary.</li> </ul>	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section.	(4)	A non-Filipino citizen employed as officer or assigned to do technical functions shall have two Filipino understudies.	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sul	bsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

Credit card services	(1)	Commercial presence is required.	(1)	None	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	<ul> <li>Required to be organized as a commercial bank, or a non-bank financial intermediary.</li> <li>For commercial banks, all other limitations mentioned under mode 3 above for commercial banks shall apply.</li> <li>Foreign equity participation is bound at forty per cent (40%) for non-bank financial intermediary.</li> </ul>	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound, except as those provided in the horizontal section.	(4)	A non-Filipino citizen employed as officer or assigned to do technical functions shall have two Filipino understudies.	
Promotion and provision of	(1)	Commercial presence is required.	(1)	None	
information by a representative office about the services or products offered by a foreign bank	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	None	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound, except as those provided in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound, except as those provided in the horizontal section.	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub	osector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

Factoring	(1)	Commercial presence is required.	(1)	None	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Must be performed by a financing company, organized as a corporation.	(3)	None except as indicated the horizontal section	
		Foreign nationals are allowed to own up to 50% of the voting stock, subject to reciprocity requirement. Foreign nationals may become members of the Board of Directors to the extent of the foreign participation in the equity of the enterprise.			
		Limitations listed in the horizontal section for financial services shall also apply.			
	(4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section for financial services	(4)	Unbound	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub	osector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

Financial leasing	(1)	Commercial presence is required.	(1)	None	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Must be performed by a financing company, organized as a corporation.	(3)	None except as indicated the horizontal section	
		Foreign nationals are allowed to own up to 50% of the voting stock, subject to reciprocity requirement. Foreign nationals may become members of the Board of Directors to the extent of the foreign participation in the equity of the enterprise.			
		Limitations listed in the horizontal section for financial services shall also apply.			
	(4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section for financial services	(4)	None	

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<ul> <li>Sector or Subsector</li> <li>Securities dealership/brokerage</li> <li>Trading for own account or for account of customers, whether in an exchange, in an over-the-counter Market or otherwise, the following:</li> <li>Equities and its derivative products such as warrants and options</li> <li>Transferable securities</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section for financial services</li> </ul>	(4) Unbound	

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Sector or Subsector Participation in issues of all kinds of securities, including underwriting and placement as agent (whether publicly or privately) and provision of services related to such issues	Market Access         (1)       Commercial presence is required.         (2)       None         (3)       Must be performed by an Investment House or a securities broker/dealer organized as a stock corporation.         For investment houses, all other limitations mentioned under mode (3) above for investment houses shall apply.         For securities broker/ dealer - must be a member of the stock exchange in case they intend to participate therein. Underwriting is allowed only on best-efforts basis.		
	Limitations listed in the horizontal section for financial services also apply.		
	<ul> <li>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section for financial services</li> </ul>	(4) Unbound	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Prese	ence of natural persons
Sector or Sub	sector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment		Additional Commitments

Performance of the functions of stock transfer agent such as but not limited	(1)	Commercial presence is required.	(1)	None	
to monitoring the issuance and transfer of stock certificates	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Must be organized as a corporation and have an officer who is a certified public accountant duly licensed in the Philippines Limitations listed in the horizontal	(3)	None except as indicated the horizontal section	
		section for financial services also apply.			
	(4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section for financial services	(4)	Unbound	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) F	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sul	bsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

Transactions of an issuer primarily engaged in the business of investing,	(1)	Commercial presence is required.	(1)	None	
reinvesting or trading in securities	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Must be performed by an investment company organized as a stock corporation. Up to forty per cent (40%) foreign equity is allowed. All members of the Board of Directors must be citizens of the	(3)	None except as indicated the horizontal section	
	(4)	Philippines. Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section for financial services	(4)	Unbound	

Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
nvestment houses:	(1)	Commercial presence is required.	(1)	None	
<ul> <li>Purchase and sell, distribute or arrange to distribute on a guaranteed basis securities of</li> </ul>	(2)	None	(2)	None	
other corporations	(3)	Must be organized as a stock corporation.	(3)	None except as indicated the horizontal section	
Participate as soliciting dealer or selling group member in tender offers, block sales, or exchange offering of securities		Subject to foreign equity limitation of fifty- five per cent (55%) of the voting stock, subject to reciprocity requirement.			
Deal in options, rights or warrants relating to securities		Foreign nationals may become members of the Board of Directors to the extent of the foreign participation in the equity of the enterprise. Resident foreign directors			
<ul> <li>*Act as financial consultant, investment adviser or broker</li> </ul>		or officers of an Investment House, if any, shall register with the Bureau of Immigration and Deportation.			
Act as portfolio manager/financial agent		An investment house which intends to engage in quasi-banking, trust functions,			
Design pension, profit-sharing and other employee benefits plans		investment management activities, and foreign exchange operations is subject to the licensing requirements and supervision of the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas (BSP).			
		Limitations listed in the horizontal section for financial services shall also apply.			
	(4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section for financial services	(4)	Unbound	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4)	) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

7. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES					
Sewerage services (CPC 9401)	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	For participation in public and/or private sewerage services, up to 40 per cent foreign equity participation is allowed.	(3)	None, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
		For participation in public and/or private sewerage services in Metro Manila, it is subject to negotiations and agreement with concessionaires			
		(i.e., Manila Water and Maynilad) and approval/regulation by the Metropolitan Waterworks and			
		Sewerage System (MWSS). If the parties agreed (MWSS & the two concessionaires), amendment of the Concession Agreement shall be made.			
		For areas outside Metro Manila, entry into public and/or private sewerage services is subject to the following:			
		A. Where Local Water Districts (LWDs) exist, participation or entry should be in the form of partnership or corporation			

es of Supply: 1) Cross-b	order supply 2) Consumption aboard		ence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	<ul> <li>which may then enter into a BOT Scheme or other similar schemes or other forms of contractual agreements/arrangements wi the LWDs.</li> <li>B. In the absence of existing LWDs, entry should still be in the form of partnership or corporation; however, the contractual agreements/arrangements tha may be entered into will be wi local government unit/s concerned.</li> <li>Limitations listed in the horizontal section shall also apply.</li> </ul>	th	
	<ul> <li>(4) Employment of foreign professionals:</li> <li>Upon recommendation of the concerned Professional Regulatory Board (PRB), the PRC may approv registration of and authorize issuance of certificate of registration/license and professional identification card with or without examination to a foreigner who is registered under the laws of his state/country and whose certificate of registration issued therein has not provide the professional content of the profe</li></ul>	re issuance of certificate of registration/ license and professional identification card with or without examination to a foreigner who is registered under the laws of his state/country and whose certificate of registration issued therein has not been suspended/revoked: provided,	

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	<ul> <li>been suspended/revoked: provided,</li> <li>a) Requirements for registration/ licensing in said foreign state/ country are substantially the same as those required/ contemplated by laws of the Philippines and that the laws of such foreign state/country allow citizens of the Philippines to practice the profession on the same basis and grant the same privileges as those enjoyed by subjects or citizens of such foreign country/state; same basis and grant the same privileges as those enjoyed by subjects or citizens of such foreign country/state;</li> <li>b) That the Commission may, upon recommendation of the Board concerned, authorize the issuance of a certification/ license or special temporary permit to: <ul> <li>Foreign professionals who desire to practice their professions in the country under reciprocity and other international agreements.</li> <li>Consultants in foreign funded, joint-venture or foreign assisted projects of the government</li> <li>Employees of Philippine/</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>a) Requirements for registration/licensing in said foreign state/country are substantially the same as those required/contemplated by laws of the Philippines and that the laws of such foreign state/country allow citizens of the Philippines to practice the profession on the same basis and grant the same privileges as those enjoyed by subjects or citizens of such foreign country/state; same basis and grant the same privileges as those enjoyed by subjects or citizens of such foreign country/state;</li> <li>b) That the Commission may, upon recommendation of the Board concerned, authorize the issuance of a certification/ license or special temporary permit to:</li> <li>Foreign professionals who desire to practice their professions in the country under reciprocity and other international agreements.</li> <li>Consultants in foreign funded, joint-venture or foreign assisted projects of the government</li> </ul>	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Pre	sence of natural persons
Sector or Subs	sector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		foreign private firms/ institutions pursuant to law, or health professionals engaged in humanitarian mission for a limited period of time Agencies/organizations/ individuals whether public or private, who secure the services of a foreign professional for reasons aforementioned shall be responsible for securing a special permit from the PRC.	<ul> <li>Employees of Philippine/ foreign private firms/ institutions pursuant to law, or health professionals engaged in humanitarian mission for a limited period of time</li> <li>C) That agencies/organizations individuals whether public or private, who secure the services of a foreign professional for reasons aforementioned shall be responsible for securing a special permit from the PRC.</li> </ul>	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATE	1		(1)	Linhound*
estaurants (CPC 6421-64310)	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*
	(2)	None	(2)	None
	(3)	Foreign nationals may wholly operate a restaurant provided that the minimum paid in capital of US\$2.5 million is complied, provided further that pre-qualification requirements are complied in accordance with appropriate government agencies. Foreign nationals may also establish branches provided that the minimum paid in capital of US\$ 830,000.00 per restaurants are complied. Limitations listed in the horizontal section also apply.	(3)	Foreign nationals may wholly operate a restaurant provided that the minimum paid in capital of US\$2.5 million maintained. Prior notification of cessation of operation. Foreign nationals may also establish additional branches provided that the minimum paid in capital of US\$830,000.00 per restaurant are maintained. Prior notification for opening and closing of branches/stores. Provided further that 30% local inventory requirement under certain conditions and prohibitions to engage in certain restaurant activities are complied Every registered foreign restaurant are to submit to the Department of Trade and Industry the following reports:

	Limitation on	Li	mitation on	Additional
Sector or Subsector	Market Access		onal Treatment	Commitments
	Market Access	<ul> <li>a) A gene the pre among stores of status of</li> <li>b) An aud and inc</li> <li>c) Certific officer of the mai minimu foreign SEC ar to repa operation</li> <li>Qualified for allowed to of activities of branches th or rolling st sales repre</li> </ul>	eral information sheet in escribed from showing, others, the accredited of the enterprise and the of operations of the entity; lited financial statement come tax return; ration by responsible of the company showing intenance of the required um capital unless the investor has notified the nd the DTI of its intention triate its capital and cease ons in the Philippines. Dreign restaurant are not engage in certain retailing utside their accredited hrough the use of mobile tores or carts, the use of esentatives, door-to-door	Commitments
		other simila	d sari-sari stores and such ar retailing activities. listed in the horizontal	
		section sha	all apply.	
(4	<ol> <li>None except as indicated in the horizontal</li> </ol>	(4) None		

	Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4	<ol> <li>Presence of natural persons</li> </ol>
Sector or Subsector		osector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

Travel Agencies (CPC 74710)	(1)	None	(1)	None	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments for Professional Services	(3)	None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
	(4)	None except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	(4)	None	
Professional Congress Organizers	(1)	None	(1)	None	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	60% foreign equity is allowed	(3)	None	
	(4)	Subject to horizontal commitments	(4)	None	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-borde		er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub	sector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

11. TRANSPORT SERVICI	ES	
All subsectors	<ul> <li>(3) No franchise, certificate, or any other form of authorization for the operation of a public utility shall be granted except to citizens of the Philippines or to corporations or associations organized under the laws of the Philippines at least 60 per cent of whose capital is owned by such citizens.</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>(4) Only aliens qualified to hold technical positions may be employed within the first five years of operation of the enterprise, their stay not to exceed five (5) years upon entry.</li> <li>Each employed alien should have at least two (2) Filipino understudies.</li> </ul>	
	3),4) Limitations listed in the horizontal section shall also apply	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4	4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or Sul	bsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	

A. Maritime Transport Services	A. Maritime Transport Services					
International Transport (passenger and freight), except	(1)	None	(1)	None		
a) cabotage transport, and	(2)	None	(2)	None		
b) government-owned cargoes <sup>1</sup>	(3)	None	(3)	None		
	(4)	For specialized vessels, aliens may be employed as supernumeraries only for a period of six months.	(4)	None		
Leasing/rental of vessels without crew	(1)	None	(1)	None		
	(2)	None	(2)	None		
	(3)	Bareboat charter or lease contract subject to approval y the Maritime Industry Authority (MARINA)	(3)	None		
	(4)	None	(4)	None		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Subject to the Cargo Reservation Law which requires that cargoes owned by government-owned or controlled corporations shall be shipped on board Philippine flag vessels.

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub	sector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

Maintenance and repair of vessels	(1)	Unbound* <sup>2</sup>	(1)	Unbound*	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Any repairs, conversion or dry- docking of Philippine-owned or registered vessels are required to be done at domestic ship repair yards registered with the Maritime Industry Authority (MARINA)	(3)	None	
	(4)	None	(4)	None	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> \* Due to lack of technical feasibility

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub	osector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

(1)	None	(1)	None	
(2)	None	(2)	None	
(3)	Lease contract subject to approval by the Civil Aeronautics Board	(3)	None	
(4)	None	(4)	None	
(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
(2)	None	(2)	None	
(3)	None	(3)	None	
(4)	None	(4)	None	
(1)	Commercial presence is requried	(1)	None	
(2)	None	(2)	None	
(3)	None	(3)	None	
(4)	None	(4)	None	
	<ul> <li>(2)</li> <li>(3)</li> <li>(4)</li> <li>(1)</li> <li>(2)</li> <li>(3)</li> <li>(4)</li> <li>(1)</li> <li>(2)</li> <li>(3)</li> <li>(3)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>(2) None</li> <li>(3) Lease contract subject to approval by the Civil Aeronautics Board</li> <li>(4) None</li> <li>(1) Unbound*</li> <li>(2) None</li> <li>(3) None</li> <li>(4) None</li> <li>(1) Commercial presence is required</li> <li>(2) None</li> <li>(3) None</li> </ul>	(2)None(2)(3)Lease contract subject to approval by the Civil Aeronautics Board(3)(4)None(4)(1)Unbound*(1)(2)None(2)(3)None(3)(4)None(4)(1)Commercial presence is requried(1)(2)None(2)(3)None(3)(4)None(3)(1)Commercial presence is requried(1)(2)None(2)(3)None(3)	(2)None(2)None(3)Lease contract subject to approval by the Civil Aeronautics Board(3)None(4)None(4)None(1)Unbound*(1)Unbound*(2)None(2)None(3)None(3)None(4)None(4)None(2)None(3)None(3)None(4)None(4)None(1)None(5)None(1)None(6)None(1)None(7)Commercial presence is requiried(1)None(3)None(3)None

	Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		osector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

E. Rail Transport Services				
Passenger and freight transport	(1) Unbound*	(1) Unbound*		
	(2) None	(2) None		
	(3) None	(3) None		
	(4) None	(4) None		
Maintenance and repair of rail transport equipment	(1) Unbound*	(1) Unbound*		
	(2) None	(2) None		
	(3) None	(3) None		
	(4) None	(4) None		

	Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4	) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		osector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

F. Road Transport Services					
Passenger and freight transport	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	<ul> <li>Provisional authority/certificate of public convenience must be secured from the Land Transportation</li> <li>Franchising and Regulatory Board (LTFRB)</li> <li>New entrants are subject to economic needs test, as follows:</li> <li>a) the need to provide protection to investments of operators in unserved areas/development routes; and</li> <li>b) the route measured capacity test for number of vehicles</li> </ul>	(3)	None	
	(4)	None	(4)	None	
Maintenance and repair of road vehicles	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
Voliolog	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	None	(3)	None	
	(4)	None	(4)	None	

	Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Pres	ence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		osector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

H. Services Auxiliary to All Modes of Transport				
Cargo handling services	(1) Unbound*	(1) Unbound*		
Freight forwarding services	(2) None	(2) None		
	(3) None	(3) None		
	(4) None	(4) None		